# 5-4 Videos Guide

#### 5-4a

• Description of differential equation

Exercises:

• Solve the differential equation.

$$\circ \quad y' = 3xy$$
  
$$\circ \quad \frac{dy}{dx} = x\sqrt{y}$$

5-4b

$$\circ \quad \frac{du}{dt} = \frac{1+t^4}{ut^2 + u^4 t^2}$$
$$\circ \quad \frac{dz}{dt} + e^{t+z} = 0$$

• Find the solution of the differential equation that satisfies the given initial condition.  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{x \sin x}{y}, \quad y(0) = -1$ 

#### 5-4c

- Population growth model
  - $P(t) = P(0)e^{kt}$ , where P(0) is the initial population and k is the constant relative growth rate

## 5-4d

Exercise:

• Find the orthogonal trajectories of the family of curves. Use a graphing device to draw several members of each family on a common screen.

$$\begin{array}{ll} \circ & y^2 = kx^3 \\ \circ & y = \frac{1}{x+k} \end{array}$$

### 5-4e

Exercise:

• A tank contains 1000 L of pure water. Brine that contains 0.05 kg of salt per liter of water enters the tank at a rate of 5 L/min. Brine that contains 0.04 kg of salt per liter of water enters the tank at a rate of 10 L/min. The solution is kept thoroughly mixed and drains from the tank at a rate of 15 L/min. How much salt is in the tank (a) after *t* minutes and (b) after one hour?